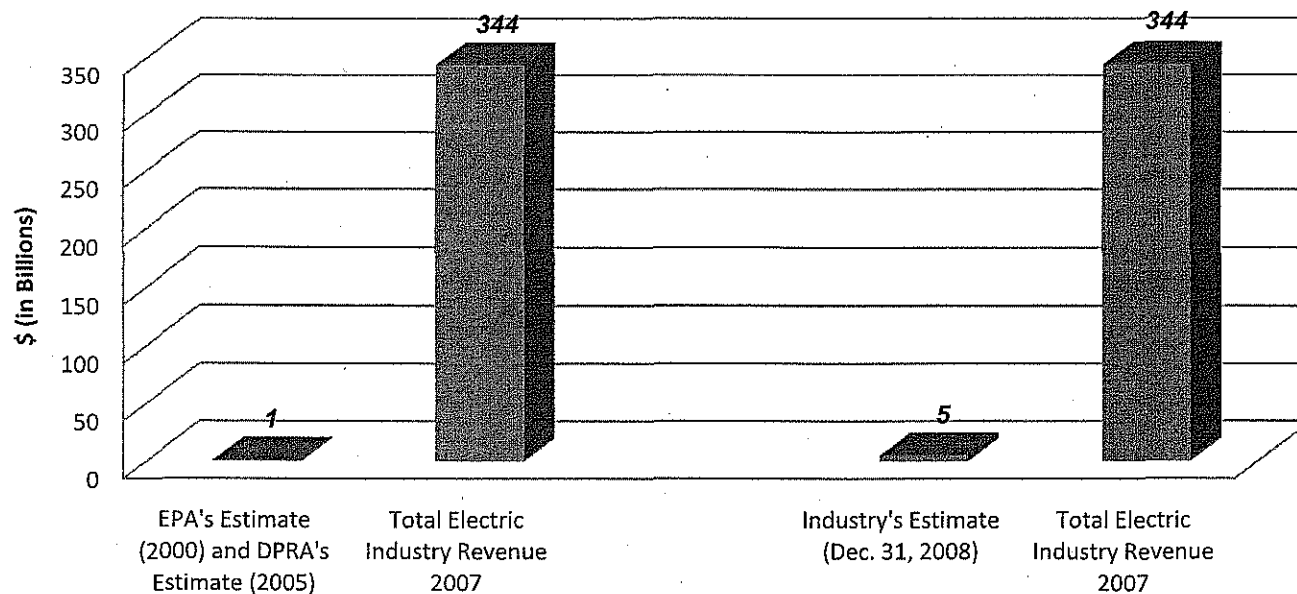


Annual Costs to Industry of Tailored Subtitle C Regulation



Sources:

1. EPA, Regulatory Determination on Wastes from the Combustion of Fossil Fuels, 65 Fed. Reg. 32,314, 32,221 (May 22, 2000).
2. DPRA, Inc. for USEPA, OSWER, Estimation of Costs for Regulating Fossil Fuel Combustion Ash Management at Large Electric Utilities under Part 258 (Nov. 30, 2005) (estimating costs to be \$521 million to \$980 million if all units in unstable karst zones were closed - this chart rounds up to an estimate of \$1 billion).
3. Alex Nussbaum et al, "Coal-Ash Spill May Cost Utilities Billions in Rules," *Bloomberg.com* (Dec. 31, 2008) <http://www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid=20601130&sid=aJvY7sO2X0oo>.
4. U.S. Energy Information Administration, Revenue from Retail Sales of Electricity to Ultimate Customers by Sector, by Provider, available at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/cneaf/electricity/epa/epat7p3.html> (last visited Dec. 8, 2009) (providing total electric industry revenues from all sectors of \$343,703 million).